

Tankless Water Heater Seminar **DISCLAIMER**

DISCLAIMER:

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All opinions expressed are those of the author and not *GMCMI*.

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- As far as I know, all GMCs finished at the factory or Gemini had electric water heaters installed with some having engine assist heat.
- That's OK if you always camp with an electric hookup or don't mind running the generator.



We stay at Camp Wal-Mart a couple of nights whenever we travel in the GMC.







We also like to stay in State and National forests that have no hookups.



Land Of Many Uses



That is the problem, there is a lack of hot water for showers in the morning.

(and yes we use our shower)





I don't like it, but I can take a cold shower when necessary.





My wife on the other hand doesn't enjoy cold showers.





Water Heater Alternatives

Install a LP gas water heater in my Palm Beach?

"An LP-gas water heater can be installed in GMC interior models, but a main structural member makes it virtually impossible to put in the current water heater location. Coachman raised the couch and the aisle floor to provide adequate depth under the couch to install the heater at a sufficient angle to approximately match the contour of the GMC Motorhome body. Even though an LP-gas water heater fit Coachmen floor plans, its protruding exterior door alters the smooth appearance of the motor home body."

Wes Caughlan, GMC Motorhome News –June 1995

When I read this, I decided not to try and install a standard RV LP water heater





Water Heater Alternatives

But you have to have a sunny day!





Water Heater Alternatives

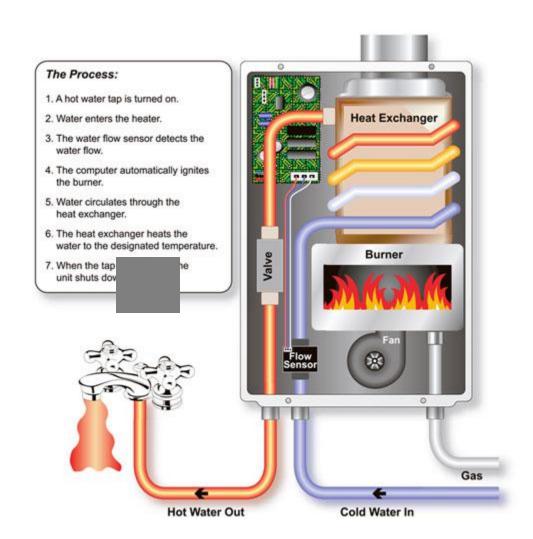
Kind of complicated if you want to shower indoors.





What are they

"These are water heaters that instantly heat water as it flows through the device, and do not retain any water internally except for what is in the heat exchanger coil." from wikipedia

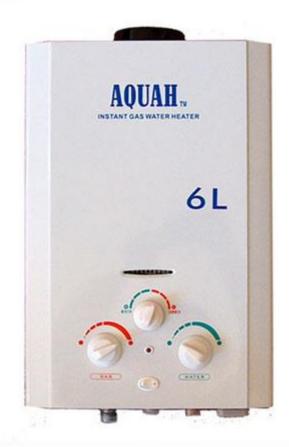




Several GMCers have them and love how they work.

"I absolutely love this thing, and I'm not burning a lot of propane to keep 6 gallons hot all the time."Ray Erspamer.

Ray has a Royale with a LP gas water heater.





Several GMCers have them and love how they work.

Dan Gregg wrote in his blog, "Now we can dry camp and never run the generator again. I love this. We are fully self sufficient now, just like an RV should be. We do not need to depend on any kind of hookups with our solar and instant hot water unit."

He also wrote, "Basically it was a simple and straight forward install."



"simple and straight forward install"



Tankless Heater Locations



Install in the bathroom



Install behind the reefer



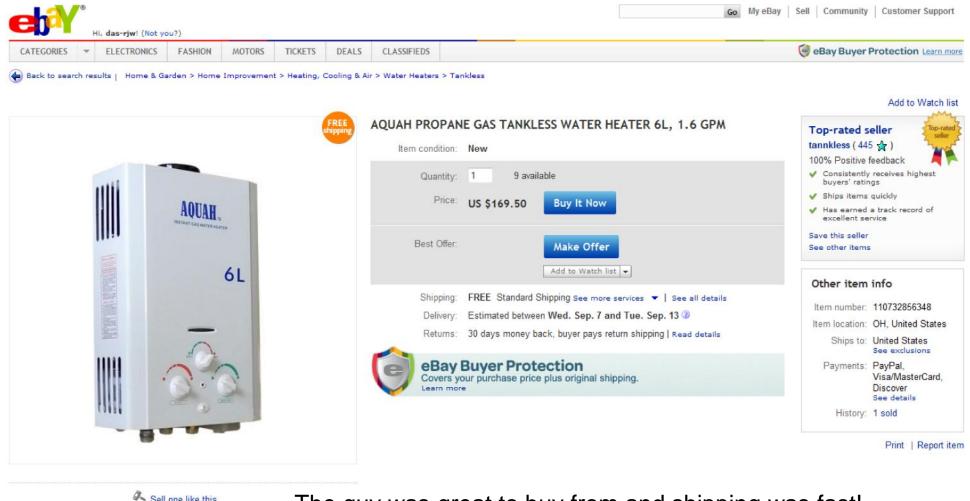
Mount outside

I decided to go with the behind the fridge approach, since it seemed like it would take up the least living space and would be easier than mounting in a new compartment.



Where I got mine

For less than \$150



Sell one like this

The guy was great to buy from and shipping was fast!

Description

Shipping and payments





How to attach it to the coach.



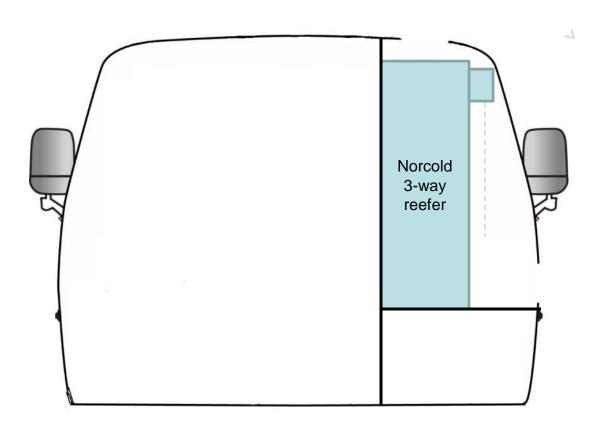


How to attach it to the coach.



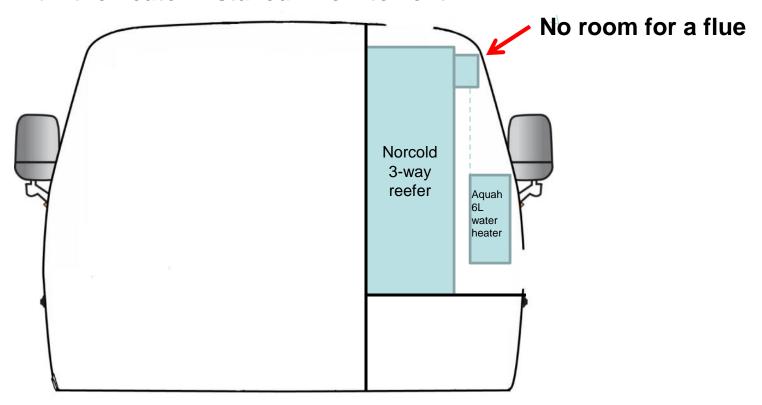


Original location of my "new" gas reefer"



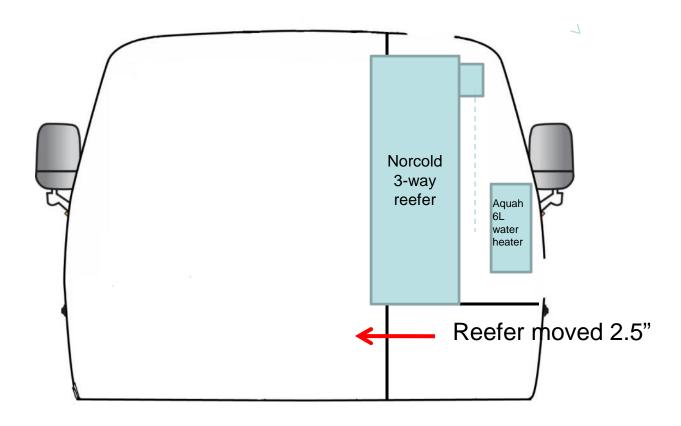


Original location of my "new" gas reefer" With the heater installed. How to vent?



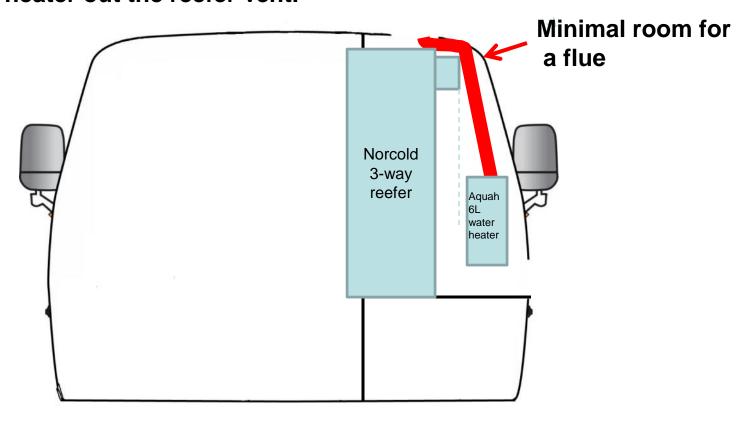


Move the reefer 2.5" to allow room for venting.





Now there is "almost" enough room to vent the water heater out the reefer vent.





I didn't like the idea of flammable foam insulation in the water heater area.



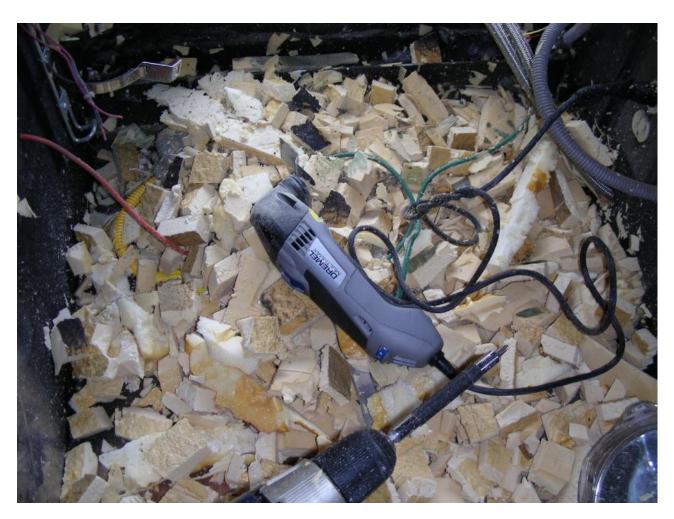


I chipped all the insulation out.





I chipped all the insulation out.





I filled the void with heat resistant fiberglass insulation.





I filled the void with heat resistant fiberglass insulation.



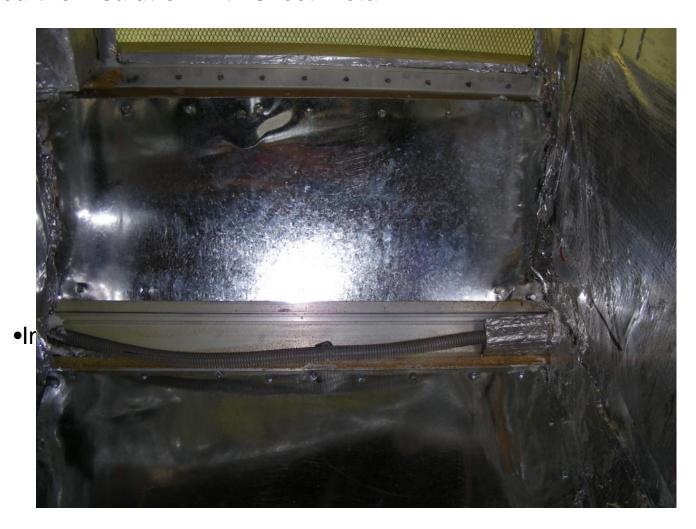


I covered the insulation with sheet metal.



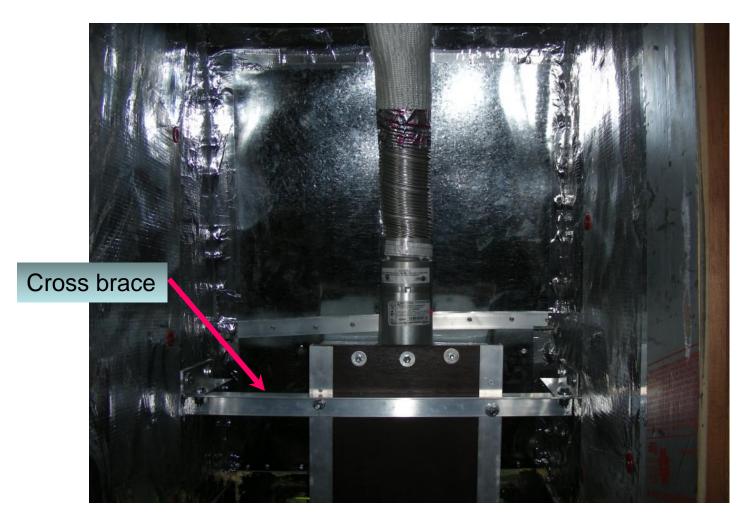


I covered the insulation with sheet metal.



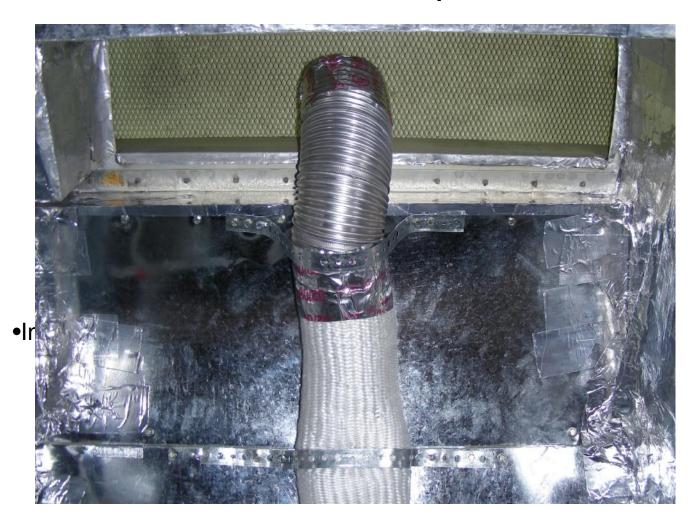


I found some rated flexible vent pipe at Lowes.





Trimmed it bent to fit. Secured with metal straps.





How to make sure there was enough room.

I made up this crude template to make sure the reefer would clear the rear.

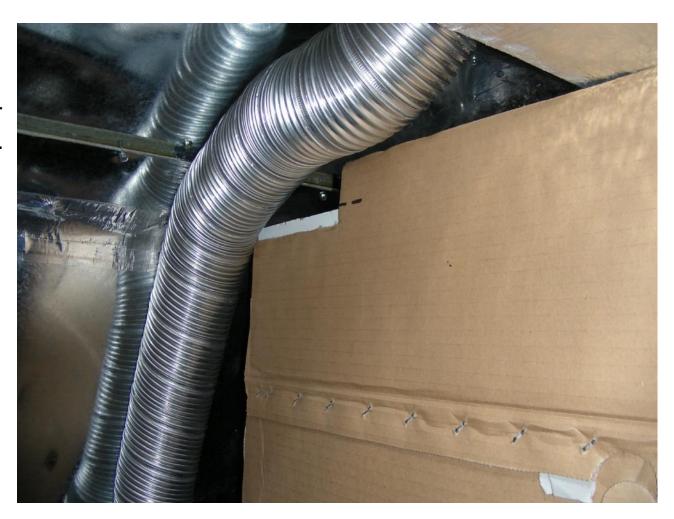
Using this helped to prove that my 2.5" extension worked.





How to make sure there was enough room.

You can see how little space there is in the rear of the fridge and the flue.





How to make sure there was enough room.

This shows how much I had to squeeze the flue. Also shown is the high fiber glass wrapping that is supposed To be high temperature.



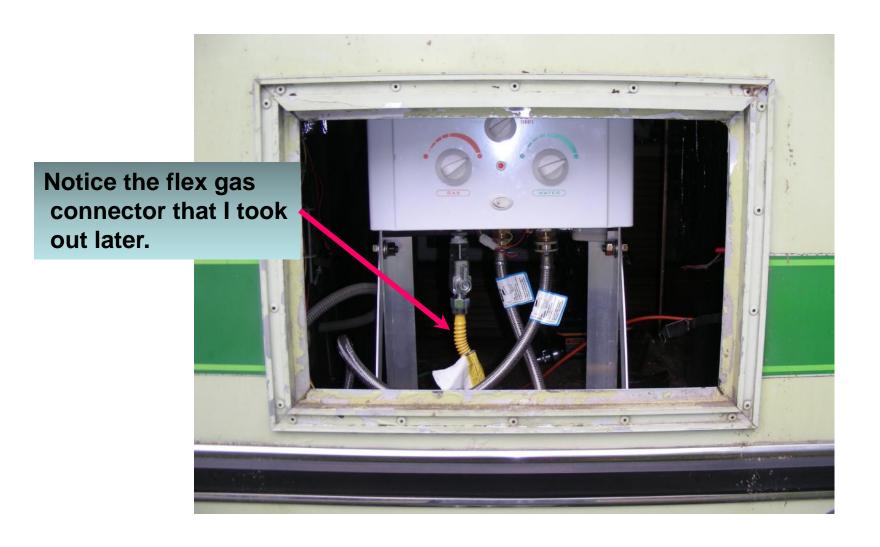


How to make sure there was enough room. Installed a baffle between the reefer and water heater.





How to make sure there was enough room.





How to make sure there was enough room.

I made up this frame to frame the 2.5" extension of the refrigerator.





Tankless Water Heaters

How to make sure there was enough room.

Extending the refrigerator 2.5" didn't make much of an impact on the interior





Water Line

- •I started out using braided water line for faucets.
 - •I found the flow was too slow.
- •I ended up using braided stainless steel washing machine hose
 - •. The flow matched the output of the water heater.



Heater By Pass

Warning: The water in this water heater is cold and always remains cold except for the times that hot water is being used. DO NOT INSTALL IN AN AREAWHERE ITCOULD FREEZE. Drain the heater entirely if freezing temperatures are anticipated in area where heater is installed. See chapter 4.7 for draining instructions. To prevent any freeze damage, introduce short bursts of compressed air (20-40psi/0.14-0.28mPa) through these connection to remove the residual water in the horizontal pipes and water valve

- •Help in winterizing
- •Isolate heater in freezing weather.





Coated Stainless Steel Gas Appliance Connector?

I read online about using flex gas line. Plenty of people do in the RV environment. I went to Lowes and bought enough to connect to the water heater.

I bought three pieces of various sizes (including one for the reefer).

It worked, but then I decided to read about its use.



Flex gas lines like these are available from Home Depot, Lowes and other big box stores



Tankless Water Heater

Have I opened a "can of worms"?

After some reading about gas lines, I realized that maybe I had opened up a can of worms with this project. To try and do it right was going to be a hassle.

Again, like other projects of mine, installing a tankless water heater was ending up being *much easier said than done*.



© Ron Leishman * www.ClipartOf.com/435810



ISSUES



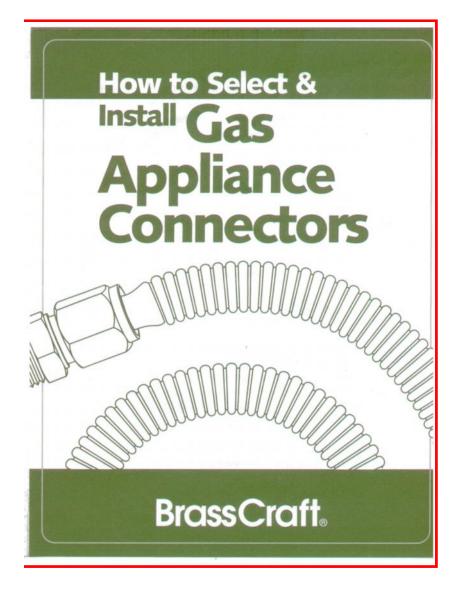
- 1. These inexpensive water heaters are not designed for RVs.
- 2. There is not enough clearance in the space to comply with the installation manual.
- 3. Most people seem to use gas lines that are not approved.
- 4. There is not enough room to install the specified exhaust vent
- 5. Is a *Temperature &Pressure valve* needed?
- 6. Can they be installed in a confined space like behind the reefer?

I don't know all the answers.

However, it <u>might be</u> an acceptable risk installing one of these water heaters since the units don't run very long.



Coated Stainless Steel Gas Appliance Connector?





Flex gas lines like these are available from Home Depot, Lowes and other big box stores



Coated Stainless Steel Gas Appliance Connector?



DO NOT use connector on appliances in moving vehicles such as RV's, trailers, etc. However, this product may be used in manufactured housing (permanent residence mobile homes).



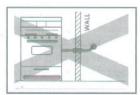
DO NOT join this connector to another connector.

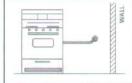


DO NOT stretch connector to make it fit. Connector must be at least 2 to 3 inches longer than the distance from the gas supply line to appliance.



<u>WARNING</u>: Connector is for use in accessible locations only. DO NOT conceal connector or run connector through enclosed outdoor BBQ pits, walls, partitions, floors or appliance panels.

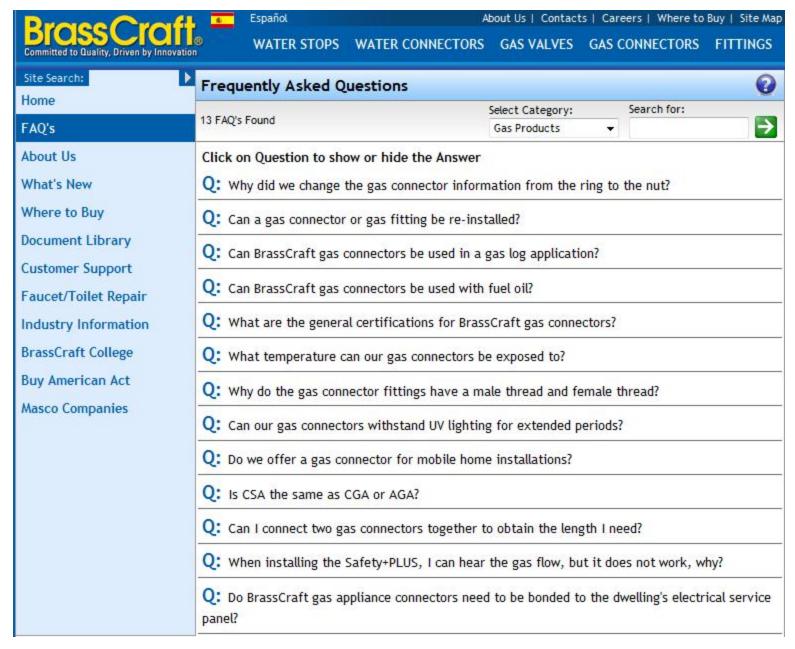






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Coated Stainless Steel Gas Appliance Connector?

Q: Do we offer a gas connector for mobile home installations?

A:

Yes, our CSSC and CSSB connectors are approved and listed to ANSI Z21.75/CSA6.27 for manufactured homes. Either series of connectors can be used for crossover connections (one half of the home to the other) or for connecting the home to the exterior gas supply source. However, our gas connectors are not for use with RV's.

Q: Can I connect two gas connectors together to obtain the length I need?

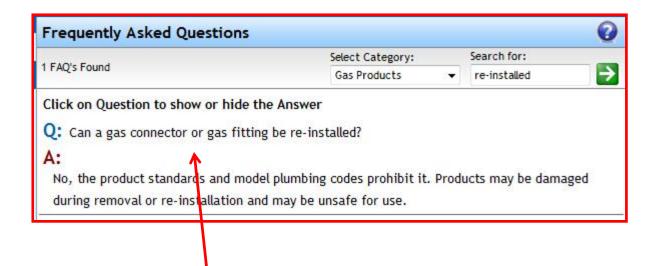
A:

No, this could influence the gas flow rate, introduce new leak paths, and is expressly prohibited by the model codes.





Coated Stainless Steel Gas Appliance Connector?



I also didn't know that you could not reuse these connectors.





Coated Stainless Steel Gas Appliance Connector?

L.P. Gas Hose

NEW! Stainless Steel Braided Cover Now Available

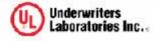
L.P. Gas hose for outdoor cooking appliances. Largest Domestic manufacturer of LP Gas Hose. Available in bulk, finished assemblies, or cut-lengths, high or low pressure.

STANDARDS: U.L. 569 Recognized Component / CSA listed. PACKAGING: Coiled, tied, and shrink-wrapped to pallet. Also available in finished assemblies.

APPLICATIONS:

- · Outdoor Gas Grills
- · Turkey Fryers
- · Fish Cookers
- Torches
- Patio Heaters

COLOR: Black

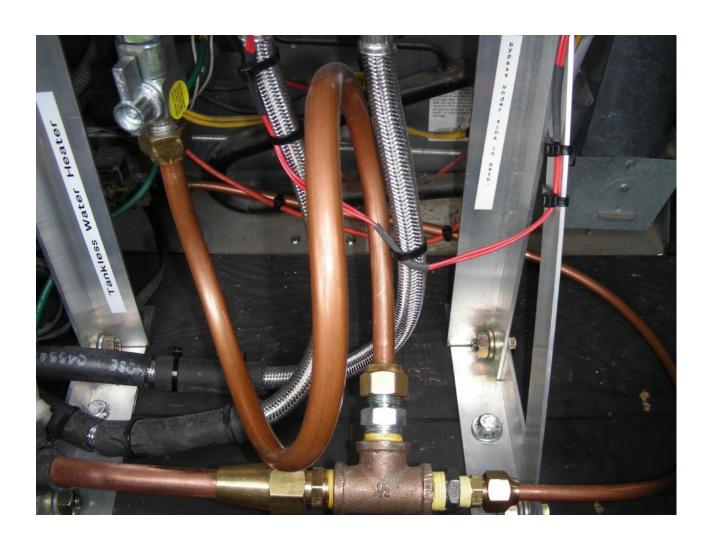








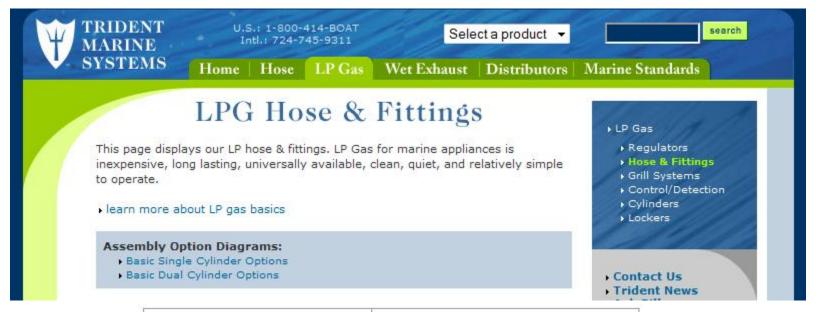






Rubber LP Gas Line?

http://www.tridentmarine.com/stage/lpg_hose_fitting.htm





LPG Supply Line Hose #1014-3838-XXX

We prefer hose to copper supply line tubing because it won't corrode or develop stress/fatigue cracks and it is much easier to install. This UL listed hose is fully assembled and leak tested with solid brass fittings (3/8" female swivel flare each end), and high pressure, thermoplastic, LPG hose. Assemblies are UL Listed. Standard Lengths: 5', 10', 15', 20', 25', 30', 35', 40'. Other lengths and rubber construction are available on quantity special order.

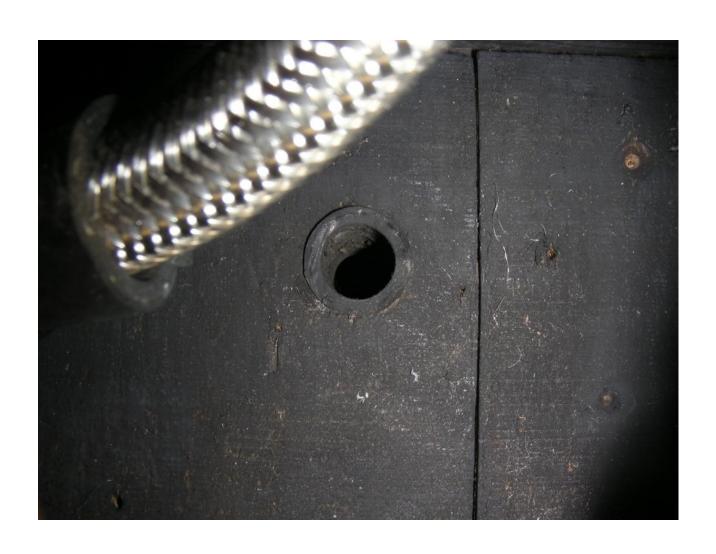


LP Gas Drain

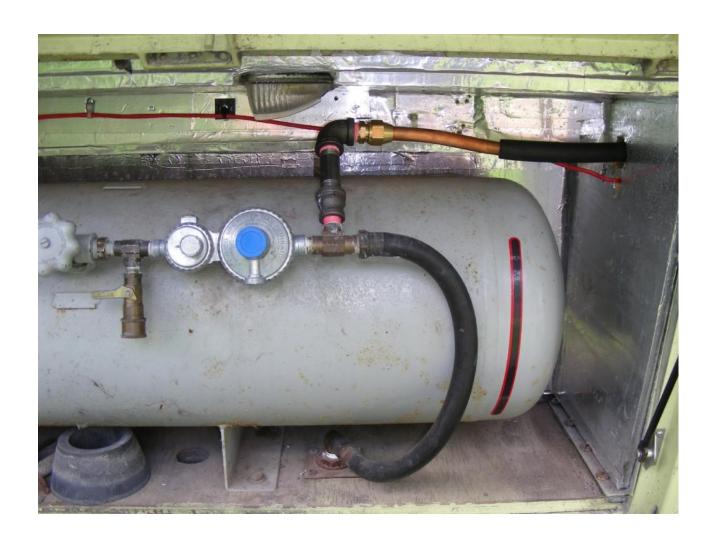




LP Gas Drain







Temperature and pressure (T&P) Valve?



The T&P valve is crucial because a water heater is a pressurized tank, and all such tanks need a way to release pressure if it becomes too great

I said no, because there is no tank.



ISSUES

The internet seems to have an plenty of tankless water heaters that supposedly can be used in RVs, but Is that really true?

EZ 101 LPG (Propane) Portable Tankless Water Heater

This easy to use propane powered tankless water heater was designed for a fast and easy setup. It is built using qulaity parts for longevity even when used in the worst conditions.

Tested by us in our USA laboratory, this model delivers up to 1.6 gallons per minute of consistent and continuous hot water at a 45°F rise. The EZtankless Model EZ 101 is aesthetically pleasing and has simple design features that make this outdoor unit easy to use and install as well as unobtrusive if located within view of working or living spaces.

ONLY \$134.99

Best Uses:

Outdoor Shower | Barn | Shop | Pool Shower | Grooming Pets |
Horses | Tailgating | Picnics | Fishing | Hunting | Auto Shop | Cabin |
Cottage | Campin | RV | Camper | Concession Trailer |
Construction Site

Anywhere Hot Water Is Needed!



Mounting Concerns

Minimum clearance required for installation

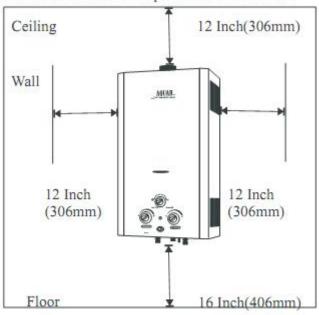


Fig. 2.5

There is not enough room behind the reefer to do this.



ISSUES

Warning: if the information in this manual is not followed exactly, a fire or explosion may result causing property damage, personal injury or death. Do not store or use gasoline or other flammable vapor and liquids in the vicinity of this or any other appliance.

Improper installtion, adjustment, alteration, service or maintenance can cause injury or property damage. Refer to this manual. For assistance or additional information consult a qualified installer, service agency or the gas supplier.

In the Commonwealth of Massachusettes the installation must be performed by a licensed plumber or gas fitter.

Upon completion of the installation, these instructions should be handed to the user of the appliance for future reference.



ISSUES

3.6 Venting





Danger: Do not reduce the vent pipe size. Do not put an elbow directly on top of heater. Failure to follow venting requirements may result in dangerous exhaust gases to enter living space.

Venting Natural Draft

Minimum height: 6 feet (15.5cm) with no elbows

Water

3.3 Heater placement and clearances

The water heater is designed for installation on a non-combustible wall (see 3.4 mounting installation) provided the floor below the heater is non-combustible.



Warning:

The gas water heater is not designed for: installation in bathroom, bedroom, or other occupied rooms

2.3 General rules to follow for safe operation

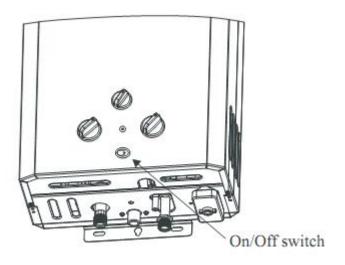
 You should follow these instructions when you install your heater. In the United States: The installation must confirm with local codes or, in the absence of local codes, the National Fuel Gas Code ANSI Z223.1/NFPA54.







On/Off Switch



•I didn't want the heater to come on when using the OEM heater.



On/Off Switch

I didn't want the heater to come on when using the OEM heater.





























- •YES
- •We now have the best of two worlds
 - •The OEM electric with engine assist
 - •LP gas (with low flow) for dry camping.





Tankless Water Heater Seminar *DISCLAIMER*

However, because of the risks involved, I can't recommend that this upgrade be done by a GMC owner unless they understand the issues.

